## FY18 2nd Quarter Financial Results



Honda Motor Co., Ltd.
-Outline of FY18 Six Months Results Summary

- Honda Group Unit Sales
- Main Markets
- News Topics
- FY18 Six Months Financial Results
- FY18 Financial Forecasts
- Dividend


## HONDA

The Power of Dreams

## Results Summary

Operating profit was 422.1 billion yen, a $14.7 \%$ decrease compared to the same period last year. Excluding FOREX effects, the multi-district class action litigation settlement and the reverse impact of the pension accounting treatment during the same period last year, robust motorcycle sales, cost reduction efforts and other factors resulted in a real term profit increase of 53.1 billion yen.
Profit for the quarter attributable to owners of the parent increased 381.3 billion yen, an $8.4 \%$ increase compared to the same period a year ago, due to an increase in share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method.

Six Months Results FY17 and FY18
Consolidated Unit Sales



Honda Group Unit sales include those of Honda, its subsidiaries and affliates which are acounted for using the equity method (mainly wholesale basis).


|  | Unit (Thousand) | Vs. FY17 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Industry Demand: 2,482 | $(107.6 \%)$ |  |
| Unit Sales: | 333 | $(103.6 \%)$ |

(Source: Japan Automobile Dealers Association)


- N -Box series was the best-selling model in Japan in fiscal first half
- 94 thousand units sold making it the best-selling model in Japan, even including registered vehicles
-The new edition, launched in September generated over 52 thousand unit orders in first month on the market
- New Civic launched (Sept.)
-Expansion of Honda SENSING as standard equipment across all trim levels
- starting with N-Box followed by Shuttle (Sept.) and Step WGN models (Sept.)
-Despite decrease in industry demand,


|  | Unit (Thousand) | vs. FY17 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Industry Demand | : 8,842 | (98.1\%) |
| Unit Sales : | 866 | (99.5\%) |

(Source: Autodata)


Honda's retail sales were on par with the same period last year.
-Strong sales of Civic, HR-V and Acura RDX
-Production of the brand-new Accord began(Sept.)
-Enhancing Honda's supply network for light truck models
-Production of Acura MDX was shifted from
Alabama plant to East Liberty Plant in Ohio (May)


Civic Hatchback
-729 thousand unit sales
in fiscal first half is the highest in history
-Strong sales of Civic, UR-V and Avancier

| Unit (Thousand) |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| vs. FY17 |  |  |
| Industry Demand *:13,218 | $(103.5 \%)$ |  |
| Unit Sales: | 729 | $(118.9 \%)$ |

*Industry demand is wholesale basis
(source: China Association of Automobile Manufactures)


- CR-V Sports Hybrid model launched (Sept.)
- Announced joint development of EVs for the Chinese market with a local IT company named Neusoft (Sept.)


| India | Wholesale |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Unit (Thousand) | vs. FY17 |
| Industry Demand | 10,504 | ( 110.2\%) |
| Unit Sales | 3,146 | ( 117.7\%) |

(Source:Honda)

-Sales surpass pace of overall market for fiscal first half
(vs. FY17 :117.7\%)
-Strong sales of scooters such as Activa and DIO
-Expantion of production at Number 4th line of the Number 3rd plant in Narsapura, Karnataka
-Honda's overall motorcycle production capacity in India increased to 6.4 million units


- Announced evolution of automobile production system to further enhance Mono-zukuri (the art of makingthings/manufacturing) in Japan
- To produce new technologies such as for the electrification of vehicles, automobile production at the Sayama Plant and Yorii Plant will be consolidated at the Yorii Plant by the fiscal year ending March 31, 2022
- Within the Yorii Plant, a function to create, standardize and globally share new automotive production technologies, including electrification, to be established
- 100 Million-Unit Cumulative Global Production Milestone for Super Cub Series (Oct.)
-Production of Super Cub 110 began at Yamato Plant in Saitama in August,1958
-Currently produced at 16 plants in 15 countries and sold in more than 160 countries



Yorii Plant

Super Cub 110 commemoration model

## - Selected as a component of the Dow Jones Sustainability World Index (Sept.)

-Selected for the first time as a component of "Dow Jones Sustainability World Index ", which benchmarks for socially responsible companies
-Selected for $3^{\text {rd }}$ cumulative year as a component of "Dow Jones Sustainability Asia/Pacific Index", which targets companies in Asia/Pacific

| Financial Results | Six Month Results |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY17 | FY18 | Change |
| Sales revenue | 6,734.6 | 7,489.2 | + 11.2\% |
| Operating profit | 494.9 | 422.1 | -14.7\% |
| Operating margin | 7.3\% | 5.6\% | $-1.7 \mathrm{pt}$ |
| Share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method | 67.0 | 135.2 | + 101.6\% |
| Profit before income taxes | 559.0 | 577.6 | + $3.3 \%$ |
| Profit for the period attributable to owners of the parent | 351.7 | 381.3 | + 8.4\% |
| Earnings per share ${ }^{{ }^{*}} \quad{ }^{\prime}$ Yen <br> attributable to owners of the parent | 195.19 | 211.59 | + 16.40 |
| For ${ }^{1}$, , please refer to footnote on page 43Market average rates (Yen) |  |  |  |
| US Dollar | 105 | 111 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Yen down by } \\ 6 \text { yen } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |

## FY18 Financial Forecasts (Consolidated)

Yen (billion)

|  | FY17 <br> Results | FY18 <br> Forecast | Change |  | Change from previous forecast |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Amount | \% |  |
| Sales revenue | 13,999.2 | 15,050.0 | + 1,050.8 | + 7.5\% | + 550.0 |
| Operating profit | 840.7 | 745.0 | -95.7 | - 11.4\% | + 20.0 |
| Operating margin | 6.0\% | 5.0\% |  | - 1.0pt | - |
| Share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method | 164.7 | 205.0 | + 40.2 | + 24.4\% | + 25.0 |
| Profit before income taxes | 1,006.9 | 955.0 | - 51.9 | - 5.2\% | + 55.0 |
| Profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent | 616.5 | 585.0 | - 31.5 | - 5.1\% | + 40.0 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline \begin{array}{l} \text { Earnings per share } *_{1} \text { (Yen) } \\ \text { attributable to owners of the parent } \end{array} \\ \hline \end{array}$ | 342.10 | 326.26 |  | - 15.84 | +23.87 |

For *1, please refer to the footnote on page 43
Market average rates (Yen)

| US Dollar | 108 | 109 <br> $\left(1 \mathrm{H}_{\left.111 / \mathrm{JQ}^{2} 110 / 4 \mathrm{Q} 105\right)}\right.$ | Yen down by 1 yen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | Yen down |
| :---: |
| by 2 yen |

## FY18 Shareholders' return

(Yen)

| Dividend per Share | FY17 | FY18 <br>  <br>  <br> (Expectation) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter End | 22 | 24 | change |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter End | 22 | 24 | +2 |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ Quarter End | 24 | $(24)$ | +2 |
| $4^{\text {th }}$ Quarter End | 24 | $(24)$ | $(-)$ |
| Fiscal Year | 92 | $\mathbf{( 9 6 )}$ | $\mathbf{( + 4 )}$ |

## 【Acquisition of the Company's Own Shares】

- Total number of shares to be acquired : Up to 24 million shares (shares of common stock) (1.3\% of total number of issued shares (excluding treasury stock))
-Total amount of shares to be acquired : Up to 90 billion yen
-Period of acquisition: Starting on November 2, 2017 and ending on January 31, 2018
- Method of acquisition: Market purchases on the Tokyo Stock Exchange
1.Purchases through the Tokyo Stock Exchange Trading Network Off-Auction Own Share Repurchase Trading System (ToSTNeT-3)
2.Market purchases based on the discretionary investment contracts regarding acquisition of own shares


## HONDDA Change in the company＇s shareholders＇return policy

## 【Purpose for the change】

Further improving the Company＇s capital strategy

## 【Points of the change】

Goal：to maintain a shareholders＇return ratio of approximately 30\％

> Acquisition of the Company's own shares at a timing that it deems optimal

Goal：to realize a return ratio alone of approximately 30\％

With respect to the redistribution of profits to its shareholders，the Company＇s basic policy is to determine such distributions after taking into account，among others，its retained earnings for future growth and consolidated earnings performance based on a long－term perspective．

|  |  | FY11 <br> Actual | FY12 <br> Actual | FY13 <br> Actual | FY14 <br> Actual | FY15 <br> Actual | FY16 <br> Actual | FY17 <br> Actual | FY18 <br> (Estimated) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dividend (Yen) | $1^{\text {st }}$ Quarter End | 12 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 24 |
|  | $2{ }^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter End | 12 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 24 |
|  | $3{ }^{\text {rd }}$ Quarter End | 15 | 15 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 24 | ( 24 ) |
|  | $4^{\text {th }}$ Quarter End | 15 | 15 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 24 | ( 24 ) |
|  | Fiscal Year | 54 | 60 | 76 | 82 | 88 | 88 | 92 | ( 96 ) |
| Dividends ratio* |  | 18.3\% | 51.1\% | 37.3\% | 25.7\% | 32.2\% | 46.0\% | 26.9\% | ( 29.4\% ) |
| Acquisition of the (billion) Company's Own Shares |  | 25.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | ( 90 ) |



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## Topics

- FY18 2nd Quarter and Six Month Financial Results
- Unit Sales
- Financial Results (Consolidated)
- Honda Group Unit Sales
- Change in Sales Revenue
- Change in Profit before Income Taxes
- Business \& Geographical Segment Information
- Share of Profit of Investments Accounted for Using the Equity Method
- Consolidated Capital Expenditures
- FY18 Financial Forecast

| Honda Group <br> Unit <br> Sales <br> (Thousand) | FY17 |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FY18 | Change |  |
| Motorcycles | 4,538 | $\mathbf{5 , 2 3 8}$ | $+15.4 \%$ |
| Automobiles | 1,218 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 9 2}$ | $+6.1 \%$ |
| Power Products | 1,240 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 8}$ | $+1.5 \%$ |



| Consolidated Unit Sales (Thousand) | 2Q Results (3 Months) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY17 | FY18 | Change |
| Motorcycles | 3,042 | 3,446 | + 13.3\% |
| Automobiles | 890 | 907 | + 1.9\% |
| Power Products | 1,240 | 1,258 | + 1.5\% |

Honda Group Unit Sales
Increase in motorcycle unit sales due mainly to sales growth in India, Indonesia and Vietnam.
Increase in automobile unit sales due mainly to sales growth in China and Japan despite a decline in sales in North America

| Financial Results Yen (billion) | 2Q Results (3 Months) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY17 | FY18 | Change |
| Sales revenue | 3,262.9 | 3,776.1 | + 15.7\% |
| Operating profit | 228.0 | 152.9 | - 32.9\% |
| Operating margin | 7.0\% | 4.1\% | -2.9pt |
| Share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method | 39.8 | 82.2 | + 106.4\% |
| Profit before income taxes | 270.5 | 242.6 | - 10.3\% |
| Profit for the period (Yen) attributable to owners of the parent | 177.0 | 174.0 | - 1.7\% |
| Earnings per share ${ }^{\star_{1}}$ attributable to owners of the parent | 98.26 | 96.55 | - 1.71 |
| Market average rates (Yen) | For *1, please refer to the footnote on page 43 |  |  |
| US Dollar | 102 | 111 | Yen down by 9 yen |

## Financial Summary

Sales revenue increased by 15.7\% primarily due to sales increases in all business operations and positive foreign currency translation effects.

Operating profit decreased by 32.9\% due primarily to the multi-discrict class action litigation settlement and the impact of the pension accounting treatment during the same period last year, despite the positive impact from revenue and model mix and a decline in SG\&A expenses.

## Operating Margin




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## Automobiles - Honda Group Unit Sales

## <Asia>

- China:increased sales of Civic and Avancier
<Japan>
- Increased sales of Freed and N-Box
<North America>
- Decreased sales in the sedan segment

Freed


Unit (Thousand)

$$
\begin{gathered}
+74 \\
(+6.1 \%) \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

## Power Products - Honda Group Unit Sales


EU2000i (generator)

1Q

Unit (Thousand)


| Japan | 59 | $\mathbf{8 7}$ | 54 | 101 | 59 | $\mathbf{7 9}$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| North <br> America | 769 | 522 | 521 | 1,165 | 596 | 545 |
| Europe | 225 | 165 | 190 | 455 | 240 | 166 |
| Asia | 360 | 376 | 311 | 383 | 362 | $\mathbf{3 7 9}$ |
| Other <br> Regions | 75 | 90 | 114 | 74 | 89 |  |
| Total | 1,488 | 1,240 | 1,175 | 2,218 | 1,331 | $\mathbf{1 , 2 5 8}$ |

Motorcycles


Six Months Six Months

|  | FY17 <br> Six Months | FY18 <br> Six Months | Change |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Japan | 62 | 84 | $\mathbf{+ 2 2}$ |
| North <br> America | 149 | 163 | $\mathbf{+ 1 4}$ |
| Europe | 120 | 134 | $\mathbf{+ 1 4}$ |
| Asia | 8,010 | 9,023 | $\mathbf{+ 1 , 0 1 3}$ |
| Other <br> Regions | 549 | 533 | $\mathbf{- 1 6}$ |
| Total | 8,890 | 9,937 | $\mathbf{+ 1 , 0 4 7}$ |

Automobiles


Power (Thousand) Products







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Power Product \& Other Businesses
Sales Revenue/Operating Profit (Margin)


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Financial Services Business
Total Assets/Sales Revenue/Operating Profit (Margin)

| Yen (billion) | FY17 |  |  |  | FY18 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | 1Q | 2Q |
| Total Assets of Finance Subsidiarie | 8,538.3 | 8,440.3 | 9,643.3 | 9,437.0 | 9,494.4 | 9,688.7 |
| Sales Revenue | 467.9 | 446.3 | 455.7 | 521.1 | 539.6 | 539.5 |

( + 20.9 \% )
$\begin{array}{ccc}\begin{array}{l}\text { Yen } \\ \text { (billion) }\end{array} & \begin{array}{l}\text { Operating Profit } \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \text { Operating Margin }\end{array}\end{array}$

+ 93.1 (Currency effect + 37.0)
$9.2 \% \quad 9.2 \% \quad 8.8 \%$


| Unit (Thousand) Yen (billion) | Motorcycle Business |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY17 <br> Six Months | FY18 <br> Six Months |
| Honda Group Unit Sales (Consolidated Unit Sales) | $\begin{array}{r} 8,890 \\ (5,873) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9,937 \\ (6,691) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Sales Revenue | 841.7 | 1,018.6 |


| Automobile Business |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| FY17 <br> Six Months | FY18 <br> Six Months |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2,431 \\ (1,798) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,559 \\ (1,807) \end{array}$ |
| 4,913.5 | 5,317.6 |


| Power Product and Other Businesses |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| FY17 <br> Six Months | FY18 <br> Six Months |
| $\begin{array}{r} 2,728 \\ (2,728) \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 2,589 \\ (2,589) \end{array}$ |
| 154.4 | 170.9 |

Financial Services
Business

| FY17 <br> Six Months | FY18 <br> Six Months |
| ---: | ---: |
| - | - |
| $(-)$ | $(-)$ |
| 914.3 | $1,079.2$ |



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Sales Revenue/Operating Profit
by Geographical Segment <FY18 2nd Qtr>

|  | Japan |  | North America |  | Europe |  | Asia |  | Other Regions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Yen (billion) | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY17 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY18 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY17 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY18 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY17 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY18 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY17 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY18 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { FY17 } \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{FY} 18 \\ 2 \mathrm{Q} \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales Revenue | 977.5 | 1,058.2 | 1,839.2 | 2,067.9 | 161.0 | 208.9 | 831.2 | 1,094.2 | 173.6 | 202.6 |




| Yen (billion) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| From Asia | 39.3 | 36.2 | 40.8 | 43.8 | 46.3 | 57.9 |  |



## Topics

- FY18 2nd Quarter and Six Month Financial Results
- Unit Sales
- Financial Results (Consolidated)
- Honda Group Unit Sales
- Change in Sales Revenue
- Change in Profit before Income Taxes
- Business \& Geographical Segment Information
- Share of Profit of Investments

Accounted for Using the Equity Method

- Consolidated Capital Expenditures
- FY18 Financial Forecast

Motorcycles

| 17,661 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY17 <br> Results | FY18 Previous Forecast | FY18 Revised Forecast |
|  | FY18 <br> Previous Forecast | FY18 Revised Forecast | Change |
| Japan | 170 | 165 | - 5 |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { North } \\ \text { America } \end{gathered}$ | 315 | 315 |  |
| Europe | 220 | 225 | + 5 |
| Asia | 17,015 | 17,375 | $+360$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Other } \\ \text { Regions } \end{gathered}$ | 1,050 | 1,100 | + 50 |
| Total | 18,770 | 19,180 | +410 |

Automobiles


Unit
Power (Thousand) Products


Power $\begin{gathered}\text { Unit } \\ \text { (Thousan }\end{gathered}$ Products


## FY18 Financial Forecasts (Consolidated)

Yen (billion)

|  | FY17 <br> Results | FY18 <br> Forecast | Change |  | Change from previous forecast |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Amount | \% |  |
| Sales revenue | 13,999.2 | 15,050.0 | + 1,050.8 | + 7.5\% | + 550.0 |
| Operating profit | 840.7 | 745.0 | -95.7 | - 11.4\% | + 20.0 |
| Operating margin | 6.0\% | 5.0\% |  | - 1.0pt | - |
| Share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method | 164.7 | 205.0 | + 40.2 | + 24.4\% | + 25.0 |
| Profit before income taxes | 1,006.9 | 955.0 | - 51.9 | - 5.2\% | + 55.0 |
| Profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent | 616.5 | 585.0 | - 31.5 | - 5.1\% | + 40.0 |
| $\begin{array}{\|l} \text { Earnings per share } *_{1} \text { (Yen) } \\ \text { attributable to owners of the parent } \end{array}$ | 342.10 | 326.26 |  | - 15.84 | +23.87 |

For *1, please refer to the footnote on page 43
Market average rates (Yen)

| US Dollar | 108 | 109 <br> $(1 \mathrm{H} \mathrm{11I}$ <br> $3 \mathrm{Q} 110 / 4 \mathrm{Q} 105)$ | Yen down by 1 yen |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | | Yen down |
| :---: |
| by 2 yen |

## FY18 Forecast: Change in Profit before Income Taxes



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FY18 Forecast: Change in Operating Profit


## FY18 Forecast: Change in Profit before Income Taxes



|  | FY17 <br> Results | FY18 <br> Forecast | Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Capital <br> expenditures * | 541.0 | 505.0 | -36.0 |
| Depreciation * | 437.6 | $\mathbf{4 6 5 . 0}$ | +27.3 |
| Change from <br> previous forecast |  |  |  |
| Research and <br> development <br> expenditures ** | 685.3 | $\mathbf{7 5 0 . 0}$ | +64.6 |
| +15.0 |  |  |  |

* Capital expenditures as well as Depreciation and amotization $n$ results and forecast aforementioned exclude investment in operating leases, finance leases and intangible assets.
** Research and development expenditures are research and development activity related costs incurred during the reporting period. In accordance with IFRS, a portion of research and development expenditures is recognized as an intangible asset and amortized over its estimated useful life. As such, this amount is not in conformity with "Research and development" on our Consolidated Statement of Income.
Research and development expenditures aforementioned exclude decrease of 25.4 billion yen due to the impact of pension accounting treatment in FY17 $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter.


## Caution with Respect to Forward-Looking Statements:

This slide contains forward-looking statements about the performance of Honda, which are based on management's assumptions and beliefs taking into account information currently available to it. Therefore, please be advised that Honda's actual results could differ materially from those described in these forward-looking statements as a result of numerous factors, including general economic conditions in Honda's principal markets and fluctuation of foreign exchange rates, as well as other factors detailed from time to time.

## Accounting standards:

Our consolidated financial statements are prepared in conformity with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB)

## Notice on the Factors for Increases and Decreases in Income:

With respect to the discussion above of the change in Operating profit, management has identified the factors set forth below and used what it believes to be a reasonable method to analyze the respective changes in such factors. Each of these factors is explained below. Management has analyzed changes in these factors at the levels of the Company and its material consolidated subsidiaries.
(1)"Currency effects" consist of translation adjustments, which come from the translation of the currency of foreign subsidiaries' financial statements into Japanese Yen, and foreign currency adjustments, which result from foreign-currency-denominated sales, which, at the levels of the Company and those consolidated subsidiaries which have been analyzed, primarily relate to the following currencies: U.S. dollar, Canada dollar, Euro, GBP, BRL and Japanese Yen.
(2) With respect to "Cost reduction, etc.", management has analyzed cost reduction and effects of raw material cost fluctuations at the levels of the Company and its material foreign manufacturing subsidiaries in North America, Europe and other regions.
(3) With respect to "Revenue, model mix, etc.", management has analyzed changes in sales volume and in the mix of product models sold in major markets which have resulted in increases/decreases in profit, as well as certain other reasons for increases/decreases in sales revenue and cost of sales.
(4) With respect to "Selling, General and Administrative expenses", management has analyzed reasons for an increase/decrease in selling, general and administrative expenses from the previous fiscal year net of currency translation effects.
(5) With respect to "Research and Development expenses", management has analyzed reasons for an increase/decrease in research and development expenses from the previous fiscal year net of currency translation effects.

## Unit sales:

## Motorcycle Business

Honda Group Unit Sales is the total unit sales of completed products, including motorcycles, ATVs, and Side-by-Side of Honda, its consolidated subsidiaries and its affiliates and joint ventures accounted for using the equity method. Consolidated Unit Sales is the total unit sales of completed products corresponding to consolidated sales revenue to external customers, which consists of unit sales of completed products of Honda and its consolidated subsidiaries.

## Automobile Business

Honda Group Unit Sales is the total unit sales of completed products of Honda, its consolidated subsidiaries and its affiliates and joint ventures accounted for using the equity method. Consolidated Unit Sales is the total unit sales of completed products corresponding to consolidated sales revenue to external customers, which consists of unit sales of completed products of Honda and its consolidated subsidiaries. Certain sales of automobiles that are financed with residual value type auto loans by our Japanese finance subsidiaries and sold through our consolidated subsidiaries are accounted for as operating leases in conformity with IFRS and are not included in consolidated sales revenue to the external customers in our Automobile business. Accordingly, they are not included in Consolidated Unit Sales, but are included in Honda Group Unit Sales of our Automobile business.

## Power Product Businesses

Honda Group Unit Sales is the total unit sales of completed power products of Honda, its consolidated subsidiaries and its affiliates and joint ventures accounted for using the equity method. Consolidated Unit Sales is the total unit sales of completed power products corresponding to consolidated sales revenue to external customers, which consists of unit sales of completed power products of Honda and its consolidated subsidiaries. In Power Product business, there is no discrepancy between Honda Group Unit Sales and Consolidated Unit Sales since no affiliate and joint venture accounted for using the equity method was involved in the sale of Honda power products.
*1 Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent is calculated based on weighted average number of shares outstanding as shown below:(Page10,11,17,38)

| - $2^{\text {nd }}$ Quarter | FY17: $1,802,283,000$ (approx) (page 17), | FY18: 1,802,279,000 (approx) (page 17) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| - Six Months | FY17: $1,802,283,000$ (approx) (page 10), | FY18: 1,802,280,000 (approx) (page 10) |

- Fiscal year FY17: 1,802,282,000 (approx) (page 11 and 38), FY18 forecast: 1,793,049,000 (approx) (pages 11 and 38)


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## Appendix

|  | $2 Q$ |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
|  | FY17 | FY18 | Change |
| Capital <br> expenditures * | 92.8 | 126.3 | +33.5 |
| Depreciation * | 102.4 | 114.2 | +11.8 |
| Research and <br> development <br> expenditures ** | 148.3 | 167.4 | +19.0 |


| Six Months |  |  |
| ---: | ---: | :--- |
| FY17 | FY18 | Change |
| 194.0 | 204.2 | +10.1 |
| 207.5 | 230.2 | +22.6 |
| 308.0 | 331.4 | +23.4 |

[^0]

Cash \& Cash equivalents at beginning of FY17


| Unit (Thoysand | FY17 |  |  |  | 12 Months | FY18 |  | 6 Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q |  | 1Q | 2Q | Change | \% |
| Japan | 29 | 33 | 49 | 45 | 156 | 42 | 42 | + 22 | + 35.5\% |
| North America | 78 | 71 | 68 | 77 | 294 | 80 | 83 | + 14 | + 9.4\% |
| Europe | 72 | 48 | 31 | 66 | 217 | 81 | 53 | + 14 | + 11.7\% |
| Asia | 2,364 | 2,629 | 2,267 | 2,253 | 9,513 | 2,765 | 3,012 | + 784 | + 15.7\% |
| Other Regions | 288 | 261 | 260 | 248 | 1,057 | 277 | 256 | -16 | - 2.9\% |
| Motorcycles | 2,831 | 3,042 | 2,675 | 2,689 | 11,237 | 3,245 | 3,446 | + 818 | + 13.9\% |


| Japan | 132 | 143 | 154 | 174 | 603 | 144 | 151 | + 20 | + 7.3\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North America | 510 | 479 | 510 | 471 | 1,970 | 481 | 452 | -56 | - 5.7\% |
| Europe | 45 | 45 | 43 | 51 | 184 | 42 | 43 | - 5 | - 5.6\% |
| Asia | 162 | 167 | 156 | 199 | 684 | 169 | 201 | + 41 | + 12.5\% |
| Other Regions | 59 | 56 | 62 | 65 | 242 | 64 | 60 | + 9 | + 7.8\% |
| Automobiles | 908 | 890 | 925 | 960 | 3,683 | 900 | 907 | +9 | + 0.5\% |


| Japan | 59 | 87 | 54 | 101 | 301 | 59 | 79 | - 8 | - 5.5\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| North America | 769 | 522 | 521 | 1,165 | 2,977 | 596 | 545 | -150 | - 11.6\% |
| Europe | 225 | 165 | 190 | 455 | 1,035 | 240 | 166 | + 16 | + 4.1\% |
| Asia | 360 | 376 | 311 | 383 | 1,430 | 362 | 379 | + 5 | + 0.7\% |
| Other Regions | 75 | 90 | 99 | 114 | 378 | 74 | 89 | -2 | - 1.2\% |
| Power Products | 1,488 | 1,240 | 1,175 | 2,218 | 6,121 | 1,331 | 1,258 | -139 | - 5.1\% |


[^0]:    * Capital expenditures as well as Depreciation and amotization in results aforementioned exclude investment in operating leases, finance leases and intangible assets.
    ** Research and development expenditures are research and development activity related costs incurred during the reporting period. In accordance with IFRS, a portion of research and development expenditures is recognized as an intangible asset and amortized over its estimated useful life. As such, this amount is not in conformity with "Research and development" on our Consolidated Statement of Income.
    Research and development expenditures aforementioned exclude decrease of 25.4 billion yen due to the impact of pension accounting treatment in FY17 $2^{\text {nd }}$ quarter.

