# HONDA MOTOR CO., LTD. REPORTS CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL RESULTS <br> FOR THE FISCAL FIRST QUARTER <br> ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 

Tokyo, August 9, 2023--- Honda Motor Co., Ltd. today announced its consolidated financial results for the fiscal first quarter ended June 30, 2023.

## [1] Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

March 31, 2023 and June 30, 2023

| Yen (millions) |
| :---: |
| Mar. 31, $2023 \quad$ Jun. 30, 2023 |

## Assets

Current assets:
Cash and cash equivalents
Trade receivables
Receivables from financial services
Other financial assets
Inventories
Other current assets

| $3,803,014$ | $\mathbf{4 , 0 8 3 , 3 9 4}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $1,060,271$ | 966,253 |
| $1,899,493$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 7 , 6 6 3}$ |
| 263,892 | $\mathbf{2 3 1 , 2 5 4}$ |
| $2,167,184$ | $\mathbf{2 , 2 8 6 , 2 3 5}$ |
| 384,494 | $\mathbf{3 9 0 , 0 2 8}$ |
| $9,578,348$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 0 6 4 , 8 2 7}$ |

Non-current assets:
Investments accounted for using the equity method

| 915,946 | $\mathbf{1 , 0 1 7 , 2 7 2}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| $3,995,259$ | $\mathbf{4 , 6 3 9 , 9 8 3}$ |
| 855,070 | $\mathbf{9 6 1 , 4 9 8}$ |
| $4,726,292$ | $\mathbf{5 , 0 0 9 , 1 8 5}$ |
| $3,168,109$ | $\mathbf{3 , 2 4 7 , 1 9 9}$ |
| 870,900 | $\mathbf{9 1 4 , 7 1 9}$ |
| 105,792 | $\mathbf{1 1 5 , 8 5 8}$ |
| 454,351 | $\mathbf{5 0 2 , 8 1 6}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{1 6 , 4 0 8 , 5 3 0}$ |
| $24,670,067$ | $\mathbf{2 6 , 4 7 3 , 3 5 7}$ |

Current liabilities:
Trade payables
Financing liabilities
Accrued expenses
Other financial liabilities
Income taxes payable
Provisions
Other current liabilities
Total current liabilities
Non-current liabilities:
Financing liabilities
Other financial liabilities
$1,426,333$
$3,291,195$
1,356,117

| $1,356,117$ |
| ---: |
| $3,552,027$ |
| 405,680 |
| $\mathbf{3 9 5 , 9 8 6}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 5 2 , 3 7 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 7 4 , 4 6 9}$ |
| $\mathbf{7 5 0 , 9 9 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{6 , 9 8 7 , 6 3 9}$ |


| $4,373,973$ | $\mathbf{4 , 8 9 2 , 9 7 6}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 288,736 | $\mathbf{2 9 9 , 8 8 7}$ |
| 255,852 | $\mathbf{2 7 5 , 6 7 9}$ |
| 270,169 | $\mathbf{2 5 2 , 4 0 4}$ |
| 877,300 | $\mathbf{9 7 8 , 9 5 7}$ |
| 449,622 | $\mathbf{4 8 9 , 7 2 8}$ |
| $6,515,652$ | $\mathbf{7 , 1 8 9 , 6 3 1}$ |
| $13,167,776$ | $\mathbf{1 4 , 1 7 7 , 2 7 0}$ |

Total liabilities
Equity:
Common stock

| 86,067 | $\mathbf{8 6 , 0 6 7}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 185,589 | $\mathbf{1 8 5 , 3 5 7}$ |
| $(484,931)$ | $\mathbf{( 5 4 4 , 0 4 4 )}$ |
| $9,980,128$ | $\mathbf{1 0 , 2 4 3 , 6 9 8}$ |
| $1,417,397$ | $\mathbf{2 , 0 2 6 , 4 4 9}$ |
| $11,184,250$ | $\mathbf{1 1 , 9 9 7 , 5 2 7}$ |
| 3318,041 | $\mathbf{2 9 8 , 5 6 0}$ |
|  | $11,502,291$ |
| $24,670,067$ |  |
|  |  |

[2] Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income

For the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2023

|  | Yen (millions) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Three months } \\ \text { ended } \\ \text { Jun. } 30,2022 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Three months } \\ \text { ended } \\ \text { Jun. } \mathbf{3 0 , 2 0 2 3} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Sales revenue | 3,829,550 | 4,624,996 |
| Operating costs and expenses: |  |  |
| Cost of sales | $(3,064,170)$ | $(3,627,891)$ |
| Selling, general and administrative | $(361,573)$ | $(404,703)$ |
| Research and development | $(181,591)$ | $(197,955)$ |
| Total operating costs and expenses | $(3,607,334)$ | $(4,230,549)$ |
| Operating profit | 222,216 | 394,447 |
| Share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method | 22,609 | 42,853 |
| Finance income and finance costs: |  |  |
| Interest income | 9,132 | 32,855 |
| Interest expense | $(7,427)$ | $(9,042)$ |
| Other, net | $(9,126)$ | 53,811 |
| Total finance income and finance costs | $(7,421)$ | 77,624 |
| Profit before income taxes | 237,404 | 514,924 |
| Income tax expense | $(73,824)$ | $(131,979)$ |
| Profit for the period | 163,580 | 382,945 |
| Profit for the period attributable to: |  |  |
| Owners of the parent | 149,219 | 363,069 |
| Non-controlling interests | 14,361 | 19,876 |
|  | Y |  |
| Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent |  |  |

## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

For the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2023


## [3] Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity

For the three months ended June 30, 2022

|  | Yen (millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Equity attributable to owners of the parent |  |  |  |  |  | Non-controlling interests | Total equity |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Common } \\ \text { stock } \end{gathered}$ | Capital surplus | Treasury stock | Retained earnings | Other components of equity | Total |  |  |
| Balance as of April 1, 2022 | 86,067 | 185,495 | $(328,309)$ | 9,539,133 | 990,438 | 10,472,824 | 299,722 | 10,772,546 |
| Comprehensive income for the period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profit for the period |  |  |  | 149,219 |  | 149,219 | 14,361 | 163,580 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax |  |  |  |  | 691,831 | 691,831 | 15,320 | 707,151 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period |  |  |  | 149,219 | 691,831 | 841,050 | 29,681 | 870,731 |
| Reclassification to retained earnings |  |  |  | (61) | 61 | - |  | - |
| Transactions with owners and other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends paid |  |  |  | $(111,256)$ |  | $(111,256)$ | $(43,485)$ | $(154,741)$ |
| Purchases of treasury stock |  |  | (2) |  |  | (2) |  | (2) |
| Disposal of treasury stock |  |  | 263 |  |  | 263 |  | 263 |
| Share-based payment transactions |  | (167) |  |  |  | (167) |  | (167) |
| Total transactions with owners and other |  | (167) | 261 | $(111,256)$ |  | $(111,162)$ | $(43,485)$ | $(154,647)$ |
| Balance as of June 30, 2022 | 86,067 | 185,328 | $(328,048)$ | 9,577,035 | 1,682,330 | 11,202,712 | 285,918 | 11,488,630 |

## For the three months ended June 30, 2023

|  | Yen (millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Equity attributable to owners of the parent |  |  |  |  |  | Non-controlling interests | Total equity |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Common } \\ \text { stock } \end{gathered}$ | Capital surplus | Treasury stock | Retained earnings | Other components of equity | Total |  |  |
| Balance as of April 1, 2023 | 86,067 | 185,589 | $(484,931)$ | 9,980,128 | 1,417,397 | 11,184,250 | 318,041 | 11,502,291 |
| Comprehensive income for the period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profit for the period |  |  |  | 363,069 |  | 363,069 | 19,876 | 382,945 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax |  |  |  |  | 609,468 | 609,468 | 14,010 | 623,478 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period |  |  |  | 363,069 | 609,468 | 972,537 | 33,886 | 1,006,423 |
| Reclassification to retained earnings |  |  |  | 416 | (416) | - |  | - |
| Transactions with owners and other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dividends paid |  |  |  | $(99,915)$ |  | $(99,915)$ | $(53,367)$ | $(153,282)$ |
| Purchases of treasury stock |  |  | $(59,507)$ |  |  | $(59,507)$ |  | $(59,507)$ |
| Disposal of treasury stock |  |  | 394 |  |  | 394 |  | 394 |
| Share-based payment transactions |  | (232) |  |  |  | (232) |  | (232) |
| Total transactions with owners and other |  | (232) | $(59,113)$ | $(99,915)$ |  | $(159,260)$ | $(53,367)$ | $(212,627)$ |
| Balance as of June 30, 2023 | 86,067 | 185,357 | $(544,044)$ | 10,243,698 | 2,026,449 | 11,997,527 | 298,560 | 12,296,087 |

## [4] Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

For the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2023

Cash flows from operating activities:
Profit before income taxes
Depreciation, amortization and impairment losses excluding equipment on operating leases
Share of profit of investments accounted for using the equity method
Finance income and finance costs, net

| Yen (millions) |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Three months <br> ended | Three months <br> ended <br> Jun. 30, 2022 |
|  |  |
| Jun. 30, 2023 |  |

Interest income and interest costs from financial services, net

| 237,404 | $\mathbf{5 1 4 , 9 2 4}$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| 161,431 | $\mathbf{1 8 5 , 6 9 7}$ |
| $(22,609)$ | $\mathbf{( 4 2 , 8 5 3})$ |
| $(21,458)$ | $\mathbf{( 1 9 , 9 9 2 )}$ |
| $(38,856)$ | $\mathbf{( 3 6 , 6 1 6})$ |
|  |  |
| 83,139 | $\mathbf{1 3 4 , 4 2 6}$ |
| $(23,038)$ | $\mathbf{2 9 , 1 4 6}$ |
| $(149,024)$ | $\mathbf{( 1 7 1 , 0 6 1 )}$ |
| $(78,094)$ | $\mathbf{( 5 6 , 5 2 6})$ |
| 4,744 | $\mathbf{( 3 7 , 0 9 0})$ |
| 172,869 | $\mathbf{( 3 3 7 , 1 2 2 )}$ |
| 263,933 | $\mathbf{4 5 , 0 5 2}$ |
| 17,333 | $\mathbf{( 5 0 , 2 4 4 )}$ |
| $(7,912)$ | $\mathbf{( 1 6 , 0 9 9})$ |
| 27,711 | $\mathbf{3 6 , 3 3 2}$ |
| 66,809 | $\mathbf{1 1 5 , 1 1 5}$ |
| $(22,396)$ | $\mathbf{( 4 2 , 8 6 1 )}$ |
| $(53,859)$ | $\mathbf{( 5 4 , 1 0 6})$ |
| 618,127 | $\mathbf{1 9 6 , 1 2 2}$ |
|  |  |

Cash flows from investing activities:
Payments for additions to property, plant and equipment
$(96,990)$
$(69,208)$
Payments for additions to and internally developed intangible assets
$(38,701)$
$(42,127)$
Proceeds from sales of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets
4,496
Proceeds from sales of subsidiaries, net of cash and cash equivalents disposed of

| - | $\mathbf{( 2 , 9 4 0})$ |
| ---: | ---: |
| - | $\mathbf{( 3 6 , 7 3 4 )}$ |
| $(176,502)$ | $\mathbf{( 6 5 , 2 3 3 )}$ |
| 29,412 | $\mathbf{8 8 , 3 2 7}$ |
|  | $\mathbf{( 1 2 6 , 5 8 3 )}$ |

Cash flows from financing activities:
Proceeds from short-term financing liabilities
Repayments of short-term financing liabilities
Proceeds from long-term financing liabilities
Repayments of long-term financing liabilities
Dividends paid to owners of the parent
2,047,921
3,004,472
Payments for acquisitions of investments accounted for using the equity method
Payments for acquisitions of other financial assets
Proceeds from sales and redemptions of other financial assets
Net cash used in investing activities

Dividends paid to non-controlling interests
(1,969,719)
$(2,858,776)$
93,871
532,895

Purchases and sales of treasury stock, net

| $(7,432)$ | $(20,691)$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 261 | $(59,113)$ |
| $(20,756)$ | $(19,738)$ |
| $(609,346)$ | $(14,765)$ |
| 224,698 | 225,606 |
| $(44,806)$ | 280,380 |
| 3,674,931 | 3,803,014 |
| 3,630,125 | 4,083,394 |

## [5] Assumptions for Going Concern

None

## [6] Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

## [A] Segment Information

Based on Honda's organizational structure and characteristics of products and services, Honda discloses segment information in four categories: Reportable segments of Motorcycle business, Automobile business and Financial services business, and other segments that are not reportable. The other segments are combined and disclosed in Power products and other businesses. Segment information is based on the components of Honda for which separate financial information is available that is evaluated regularly by the chief operating decision maker in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance. The accounting policies used for segment information are consistent with the accounting policies used in the Company's condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Principal products and services, and functions of each segment are as follows:

| Segment | Principal products and services | Functions |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Motorcycle Business | Motorcycles, all-terrain vehicles (ATVs), <br> side-by-sides (SxS) and relevant parts | Research and development <br> Manufacturing <br> Automobile Business |
|  | Automobiles and relevant parts | Sales and related services <br> Research and development <br> Manufacturing |
| Financial Services Business | Financial services | Sales and related services |
| Power Products and Other <br> Businesses | Power products and relevant parts, <br> and others | Retail loan and lease related to Honda products |
|  |  | Others <br> Research and development |
|  |  | Manufacturing |
| Sales and related services |  |  |

## Segment information based on products and services

As of and for the three months ended June 30, 2022

|  | Yen (millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Motorcycle Business | Automobile Business | Financial Services Business | Power Products and Other Businesses | $\begin{gathered} \text { Segment } \\ \text { Total } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Reconciling } \\ \text { Items } \end{gathered}$ | Consolidated |
| Sales revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External customers | 676,050 | 2,291,485 | 749,384 | 112,631 | 3,829,550 | - | 3,829,550 |
| Intersegment | - | 36,686 | 679 | 6,406 | 43,771 | $(43,771)$ | - |
| Total | 676,050 | 2,328,171 | 750,063 | 119,037 | 3,873,321 | $(43,771)$ | 3,829,550 |
| Segment profit (loss) | 97,829 | 38,262 | 78,801 | 7,324 | 222,216 | - | 222,216 |
| Segment assets | 1,574,093 | 10,096,425 | 11,942,441 | 487,319 | 24,100,278 | 1,054,400 | 25,154,678 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 16,596 | 138,316 | 232,464 | 4,836 | 392,212 | - | 392,212 |
| Capital expenditures | 8,568 | 139,807 | 328,625 | 3,130 | 480,130 | - | 480,130 |

## As of and for the three months ended June 30, 2023

|  | Yen (millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Motorcycle Business | Automobile Business | Financial Services Business | Power Products and Other Businesses | Segment Total | Reconciling Items | Consolidated |
| Sales revenue: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| External customers | 756,955 | 2,992,339 | 773,029 | 102,673 | 4,624,996 | - | 4,624,996 |
| Intersegment | - | 39,009 | 629 | 6,522 | 46,160 | $(46,160)$ | - |
| Total | 756,955 | 3,031,348 | 773,658 | 109,195 | 4,671,156 | $(46,160)$ | 4,624,996 |
| Segment profit (loss) | 143,520 | 176,982 | 69,528 | 4,417 | 394,447 | - | 394,447 |
| Segment assets | 1,793,502 | 10,669,517 | 12,374,016 | 504,694 | 25,341,729 | 1,131,628 | 26,473,357 |
| Depreciation and amortization | 17,699 | 163,159 | 205,004 | 3,661 | 389,523 | - | 389,523 |
| Capital expenditures | 9,727 | 119,758 | 553,141 | 3,143 | 685,769 | - | 685,769 |

Explanatory notes:

1. Intersegment sales revenues are generally made at values that approximate arm's-length prices.
2. Reconciling items include elimination of intersegment transactions and balances as well as unallocated corporate assets. Unallocated corporate assets, included in reconciling items as of June 30, 2022 and 2023 amounted to JPY $1,194,255$ million and JPY $1,276,238$ million, respectively, which consist primarily of the Company's cash and cash equivalents and financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

## [B] Subsequent Event

The Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on August 9, 2023, resolved that the Company will implement a stock split, and accordingly, change in ratio of American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) to underlying shares and modify acquisition of own shares program.

1. Stock split
(1) Purpose of the stock split

The purpose is to expand the investor base by reducing the Company's stock price per investment unit.
(2) Method of the stock split

Each share of common stock owned by shareholders listed or recorded in the closing register of shareholders on the record date of September 30, 2023 (Due to non-working day of the shareholder registry administrator on the same day, the substantial record date will be September 29, 2023) will be split into 3 shares per share.
(3) Number of shares to be increased by the stock split

1. Total number of issued shares before the stock split: $1,811,428,430$ shares
2. Number of shares to be increased by the stock split: $3,622,856,860$ shares
3. Total number of issued shares following the stock split: $5,434,285,290$ shares
4. Total number of authorized shares following the stock split: 7,086,000,000 shares
(4) Schedule of the stock split

Public notice of record date (tentative): September 15, 2023
Record date (tentative): September 30, 2023
Effective date (tentative): October 1, 2023
(5) Others

- There is no change in the amount of stated capital as a result of this stock split.
- As the stock split takes effect on October 1, 2023, the interim dividend for the fiscal year ending March 31,2024 which has a dividend record date of September 30, 2023 will be paid based on the shares before the stock split.

2. Change in ratio of American Depositary Receipts (ADRs) to underlying shares
(1) Purpose of the ratio change

The purpose is to continuously offer the current investment environment for ADR holders by maintaining present level of ADRs trading price.
(2) Outline of the change of ratio

Ratio before change: $1 \mathrm{ADR}=1$ Share
Ratio after change: $\quad 1 \mathrm{ADR}=3$ Shares
Effective date of the new ratio (tentative): October 1, 2023 (EST)
First trading date with new ratio (tentative): October 2, 2023 (EST)
3. Modification to acquisition of own shares program
(1) Reason for the modification

In the details of acquisition of the Company's own shares resolved at the meeting of the Board of Directors held on May 11, 2023, "total number of shares to be acquired" shall be modified in connection with the planned stock split.
(2) Details of the modification

Current Program: Total number of shares to be acquired: Up to $64,000,000$ shares
Amended Program: Total number of shares to be acquired: Up to $192,000,000$ shares

## (Reference)

Details of the resolution concerning acquisition of the Company's own shares at the meeting of the Board of Directors held on May 11, 2023
(1) Class of shares to be acquired:

Shares of common stock
(2) Total number of shares to be acquired:

Up to $64,000,000$ shares ( $3.8 \%$ of the total number of issued shares (excluding treasury stock))
(3) Total amount of shares to be acquired:

Up to 200,000 million yen
(4) Period of acquisition:

Starting on May 12, 2023 and ending on March 31, 2024
(5) Method of acquisition:

Market purchases on the Tokyo Stock Exchange

1. Purchases through the Tokyo Stock Exchange Trading Network Off-Auction Own Share Repurchase Trading System (ToSTNeT-3)
2. Market purchases based on a discretionary trading contract regarding acquisition of own shares
3. Impact on earnings per share

Basic earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent for the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2023 assuming the stock split was conducted at the beginning of the previous fiscal year are as follows. There were no significant dilutive potential common shares outstanding for the three months ended June 30, 2022 and 2023.

Basic earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent (yen) .......... \begin{tabular}{c}

| Three months |
| :---: |
| ended |
| Jun. 30, 2022 | <br>

29.08

 

Three months <br>
ended
\end{tabular}

## [C] Other

## Loss related to airbag inflators

Honda has been conducting market-based measures in relation to airbag inflators. Honda recognizes a provision for specific warranty costs when it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation, and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. There is a possibility that Honda will need to recognize additional provisions when new evidence related to the product recalls arise, however, it is not possible for Honda to reasonably estimate the amount and timing of potential future losses as of the date of this report.

|  | Yen (billions) |  | Change (\%) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | FY 2023 results | FY 2024 forecasts |  |
| Sales revenue | 16,907.7 | 18,200.0 | 7.6 |
| Operating profit | 780.7 | 1,000.0 | 28.1 |
| Profit before income taxes | 879.5 | 1,185.0 | 34.7 |
| Profit for the year | 717.3 | 865.0 | 20.6 |
| Profit for the year attributable to owners of the parent | 651.4 | 800.0 | 22.8 |
|  | Yen |  |  |
|  | FY 2023 results | FY 2024 forecasts |  |
| Earnings per share attributable to owners of the parent Basic and diluted | 384.02 | 163.14 |  |

Explanatory note:
The Board of Directors of the Company, at its meeting held on August 9, 2023, resolved that the Company will implement a stock split in which each share of common stock held by shareholders as of the record date of September 30, 2023 will be split into 3 shares per share as of the effective date of October 1, 2023. Basic earnings per share for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 are based on the number of shares after the stock split. Based on the number of shares prior to the stock split, basic earnings per share for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 are expected to be JPY 489.41.

## [8] Dividend per Share of Common Stock

|  | Yen |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | FY 2023 results |  | FY 2024 forecasts |
| Interim dividend | 60.00 | 75.00 |  |
| Year-end dividend | 60.00 | 25.00 |  |
| Total annual dividend | 120.00 | - |  |

Explanatory note:
The year-end dividend per share for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 is based on the number of shares after the stock split, which is described in note "[7] Forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2024" , and the total annual dividend is disclosed as " - ". Based on the number of shares prior to the stock split, the year-end dividend and the total annual dividend for the fiscal year ending March 31, 2024 are expected to be JPY 75.00 per share and JPY 150.00 per share, respectively.

This announcement contains "forward-looking statements" as defined in Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Such statements are based on management's assumptions and beliefs taking into account information currently available to it. Therefore, please be advised that the actual results of the Company could differ materially from those described in these forward-looking statements as a result of numerous factors, including general economic conditions in the principal markets of the Company, its consolidated subsidiaries and its affiliates accounted for by the equity-method, and fluctuation of foreign exchange rates, as well as other factors detailed from time to time. The various factors for increases and decreases in profit have been classified in accordance with a method that Honda considers reasonable.

